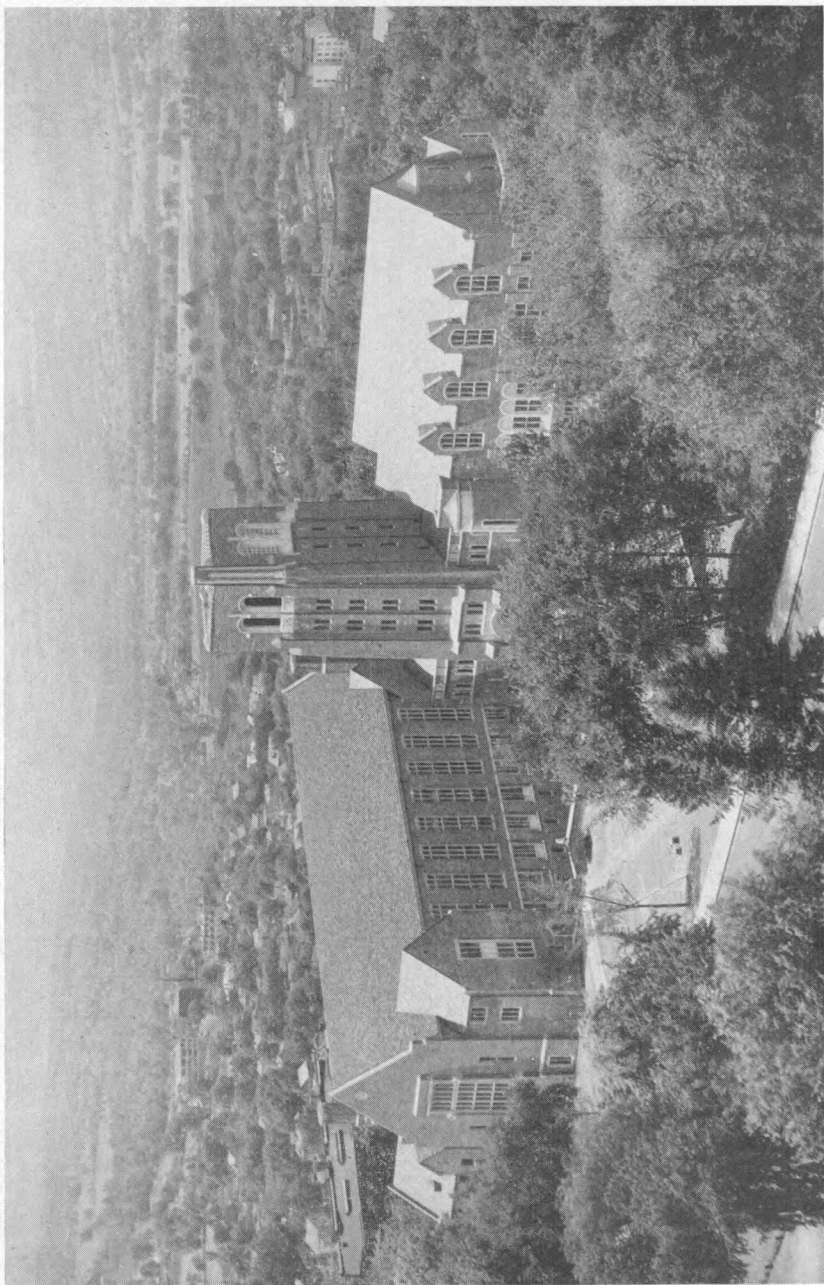


CORNELL UNIVERSITY
OFFICIAL PUBLICATION

The Law School

1947-1948



MYRON TAYLOR HALL: Gift of Myron C. Taylor of the Class of 1894. Designed for and occupied by the Cornell Law School.

FACULTY

EDMUND EZRA DAY, Ph.D., LL.D., *President of the University.*

ARTHUR S. ADAMS, Sc.D., LL.D., *Provost of the University.*

ROBERT SPROULE STEVENS, A.B., LL.B., *Dean of the Faculty,
and Professor of Law.*

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GEORGE JARVIS THOMPSON, B.S., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law.*

HORACE EUGENE WHITESIDE, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of
Law.*

HERBERT DAVID LAUBE, B.L., A.M., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of
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WILLIAM HURSH FARNHAM, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of
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GUSTAVUS HILL ROBINSON, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law.*

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ARTHUR LARSON, A.B., B.A., Jurisp., M.A. Jurisp., *Associate Pro-
fessor of Law.*

BERTRAM FRANCIS WILLCOX, A.B., LL.B., *Associate Professor
of Law.*

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fessor of Law.*

HARROP ARTHUR FREEMAN, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D., *Associate Pro-
fessor of Law and Secretary of the Law School.*

THE LAW SCHOOL

AIMS AND METHODS

SINCE its foundation in 1887, the Law School has retained the ideal and has endeavored to accomplish the purpose stated by President Andrew D. White in anticipation of the School's establishment: "Our aim should be to keep its instruction strong, its standards high and so to send out, not swarms of hastily prepared pettifoggers, but a fair number of well-trained, large-minded, morally based *lawyers* in the best sense, who, as they gain experience, may be classed as *jurists* and become a blessing to the country, at the bar, on the bench, and in various public bodies."

SCOPE AND AIM OF CURRICULUM. . . . The aim of the School is not solely to give information, nor solely to train the minds of its students, but to combine discipline in legal reasoning with the acquisition of a comprehensive knowledge of legal principles and of their social purpose and significance. The Faculty endeavors to keep the curriculum modernized not only as to broad fields of law but also as to variations of emphasis to be accorded special topics within a particular course. At the same time, emphasis is put upon the origin and evolution of legal principles and rules, and upon the factors which influence change. It is of importance that the student understand the purpose of law and see it as one of the social sciences. Such knowledge and training give greater competence for effective service to clients and for effective public service in advancing the law. Still further to develop a cultural and an understanding background of practical value, the course on Jurisprudence is not reserved for candidates for graduate degrees, but is open for election by all Third-Year students.

Experience has demonstrated that the best legal training is not gained from study devoted primarily to the decisions and statutes of any single state. Such specific training in law school is not required to enable the student to qualify for admission to the bars of the several states, and it is confidently asserted that a broad training in the methods and spirit of law, supplemented by guidance in the examination of local peculiarities, produces a more effective and higher type of lawyer than can be produced by instruction of narrower scope. Graduates of the School have for many years maintained notable success in the bar examinations of New York and other states.

FACULTY ADVISERS... Various methods and practices have been adopted with the purpose of individualizing instruction to the fullest extent practicable. Each student is assigned early in the first year to some member of the Faculty as personal adviser throughout the law school course. All students are privileged at any time to call upon members of the Faculty in their offices for discussion and assistance in connection with problems arising in their respective courses.

MOOT COURT... The moot court work, required of all First-Year students, affords training in the use of the law library, the analysis and solution of legal problems, the drafting of briefs, and the presentation of oral arguments. During the initial stages of this work each student is given personal instruction and assistance by the member of the Faculty in charge of moot court and by his adviser.

CORNELL LAW QUARTERLY... This legal periodical is published by the Faculty and students of the Law School. It contains articles on important legal problems, student notes, and book reviews. The student editors are selected on the basis of their Law School records and each student editor is assigned to work on a recent case of special interest, under the guidance of a member of the Faculty. The object is to analyze the problem involved, to collate the authorities, and to prepare a brief commentary on the decision and its significance. The work trains the editors in the use of books, in the marshalling and analysis of authorities, in critical and independent thought regarding legal problems, and in accurate and concise expression.

THIRD-YEAR PROBLEM COURSES... For Third-Year students, a number of problem courses are offered. These courses will be found listed on page 20. Every third-year student is required to elect at least one. Enrollment in each course is limited, since the success of the method requires such restriction. Instruction is conducted through the submission of office problems which are correlated for the orderly unfolding of the fields of law covered by the course. Students work independently upon the problems assigned, but are privileged to consult with the instructor during the period of preparation; and their solutions, in the form of memoranda of law, legal instruments, or drafts of corrective legislation, as required, must be presented to the group for discussion and criticism. These courses are designed to supplement the training already derived from the accepted case method of instruction by requiring students to become more proficient in the use of a law library, and to apply their knowledge, and to develop and employ their skill and ingenuity in the solution of actual legal problems.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION... In addition to the examinations given in all courses each student must in his last term take a

comprehensive examination covering the work of the three years. Eligibility for graduation is based upon the Faculty's composite estimate of the individual student derived from the work of the student throughout his three years, the ability demonstrated by him in problem work, and his performance on the comprehensive examination.

HONOR SYSTEM

The student body is voluntarily organized into an Association which administers the honor system that has prevailed in the Law School for upwards of thirty years. The Association also sponsors meetings addressed by guest speakers and makes arrangements for student-faculty smokers.

PLACEMENT SERVICE

Many students have definite positions in practice assured them upon graduation. Others are able to discover openings through their own efforts. Still others need to be assisted in becoming located. The Law School makes no pretense of guaranteeing any of its graduates a position, but it does endeavor to aid them in becoming suitably located. This assistance is provided through regional placement committees of the Cornell Law Association, with direction of the activities of these committees centralized in a member of the Faculty.

The Association has been remarkably successful in placing both men and women graduates in private practice and in public service. This success may be attributed both to the energetic cooperation of the placement committees and to the fact that they were assisting a student body selected upon the basis of ability and character and maintained upon a high plane of scholastic standing.

EQUIPMENT

MYRON TAYLOR HALL... This building, made possible by the gift of Myron C. Taylor of the Class of 1894, was erected in 1932. It furnishes splendid facilities for the teaching of law and for legal research, and beautiful surroundings in which to work. Provision for the comfort and convenience of students includes cubicles adjacent to the library stacks for quiet study, a student organization room, separate lounges for men and women, and a squash court open to law students.

LAW LIBRARY... The library of the Law School numbers some 110,000 volumes and 10,000 pamphlets, and is so arranged as to permit the student direct access to the books in the stacks as well as in the reading room. Its collection of reports of American State and Federal Courts and of the reports of the British Commonwealth of Nations is complete.

It also has complete sets of all legal periodicals in the English language. It contains an adequate collection of text books, digests, annotations, and encyclopaedias, and is one of the few repositories of the records and briefs in the Supreme Court of the United States and in the New York Court of Appeals. Three special collections are of particular interest. They are: the Earl J. Bennett Collection of Statute Law, provided by the gift of Earl J. Bennett of the Class of 1901, which embraces about 5,500 volumes of the session laws of the states, among them many rare volumes, the Myron Taylor Collection of the League of Nations Publications, given by Myron C. Taylor, and the Edwin J. Marshall very complete collection of works on Equity, bequeathed to the University by Edwin J. Marshall, LL.B. 1894. In the fields of European continental law and Latin-American law there is a developing expansion.

GENERAL LIBRARY...The University Library, containing more than a million volumes (exclusive of the Law Library), is accessible to law students.

GYMNASIUM...The University gymnasium, under the direction of the Professor of Physical Education, is open to law students.

MEDICAL SERVICE

The University maintains a Clinic on the main part of the campus. Here students may consult a doctor when need arises, and receive treatment when hospitalization is not required. If, in the opinion of the doctors in the Clinic, hospital care is indicated, the student is requested to go to the Infirmary, which is an adequately equipped and staffed hospital.

THE LAW SCHOOL PROGRAM

LENGTH OF COURSE

Completion of the course leading to the LL.B. degree requires attendance of not less than 90 weeks. Students should note the possibility of some increase in the minimum number of weeks required.

CALENDAR

The academic year 1947-1948 is composed of the 1947 summer session, 1947 fall term and 1948 spring term. Beginning students will be accepted only in the fall.

ADMISSION

REQUIREMENTS

The School reserves the right to change at any time its entrance requirements and its rules respecting admission, continuance in the School, or graduation. The present entrance requirements are set forth below.

In addition to meeting the School's requirements, all applicants for admission must comply with certain University rules. These rules are fully stated in the *General Information* booklet. Two of them in particular are as follows:

(a) *Deposit.* Every candidate for admission to the Law School who has not previously matriculated at Cornell must pay \$25 to the University on or before registration day of his first term.* Of this sum \$10 is credited as payment of the matriculation fee and \$1 as payment of the examination-book fee. The remaining \$14 constitutes a guaranty fund which every candidate for a baccalaureate degree is required to maintain and which will be refunded upon his graduation or permanent withdrawal, less any indebtedness to the University. If an applicant who has made this payment in advance of registration day decides not to enter, it will be refunded in full if a request for refund is received by the Secretary of the Law School on or before registration day. An application for refund received after registration day will not be granted unless the applicant's failure to matriculate is due to illness or to some other circumstance beyond his control.

Students who have previously matriculated in Cornell University and who have for any reason received a refund of the \$14 guaranty fund must redeposit it on or before registration day of their first Law School term.

The payment of the \$10 matriculation fee and the \$1 examination-book fee is not required of students from other law schools who are in attendance at the summer term only, not as candidates for a Cornell degree, but to earn credit to be transferred to their own schools. Such students must, however, make the \$14 guaranty fund deposit on or before registration day.

(b) *Certificate of Vaccination.* Every candidate (other than a veteran) for admission who has not previously matriculated at Cornell is required to present a satisfactory certificate of vaccination against smallpox. It will be accepted as satisfactory only if it certifies that within the last five years a successful vaccination has been performed or three unsuccessful attempts at vaccination have been made.

*Veterans do not make a cash deposit. The deposit is charged against veterans benefits.

BACHELOR OF LAWS

Applicants for admission as candidates for the LL.B. degree are required to present evidence of the receipt of a bachelor's degree from an approved college or university; except that students in the College of Arts and Sciences of Cornell University are allowed in their senior year to elect the first year of the Law course, and in this way to obtain the A.B. and LL.B. degrees in six academic years. The special rules applicable to veterans are stated hereinafter.

A student who has been dropped from another law school, and who has not been reinstated there, is not eligible for admission to this Law School.

QUALIFYING CERTIFICATE....An applicant for admission to the LL.B. course who plans to enter on the strength of a degree not approved by the State Education Department as a pre-law degree, such as a technical degree in agriculture or engineering (or a veteran without degree), must obtain a Law Student Qualifying Certificate from the New York State Department of Education. The prerequisite to such a certificate is the completion of courses which in the aggregate constitute at least the equivalent of two academic years of work in a college of arts and sciences. This requirement must be fulfilled even though a student does not intend to practice in New York, and is in addition to any similar requirements which may be imposed by any other state in which he is preparing to practice. See page 10.

Students who pursue technical programs before starting in law are frequently able to earn the Qualifying Certificate without lengthening their period of study beyond that normally required for their technical degrees. The State Department of Education will allow credit toward its certificate for a reasonable amount of work in mathematics and the physical sciences. The courses in accounting and English usually required of such students can nearly always be counted. The balance remaining can often be met by the devotion of the elective hours allowed to subjects such as economics, government, history, philosophy, psychology, and sociology. To make certain of earning a certificate, however, technical students should write to the Chief of the Bureau of Qualifying Certificates, State Education Department, Albany 1, N. Y. for advice concerning their programs of study before they embark upon them or as soon thereafter as possible.

Formal application for the Qualifying Certificate may be made when the applicant believes that his pre-law study is complete. Forms and instructions should be obtained from the Bureau of Qualifying Certificates shortly before that time.

SELECTION OF STUDENTS....From the applicants fulfilling the

above requirements, a selection of those to be admitted will be made by the Faculty of the Law School. Evidence of the applicant's mental ability, character, and personality will be considered in determining his probable fitness for the law, and in passing upon his application for admission. Such evidence is derived from a transcript of the applicant's undergraduate record, the information supplied in answers to the questions contained in the application form, the appraisals which must be submitted by at least three members of the faculty of the applicant's college, and from a personal interview. It is of substantial benefit to the applicant that this interview should be in Ithaca, but where that is not feasible arrangements may be made for an interview at or in the vicinity of the applicant's residence or college.

GRADUATE RECORD EXAMINATION. . . Applicants are invited but not required to submit their scores on this examination, which is sponsored by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. The fee is \$3. Information concerning the times and places at which it will be given may be obtained by addressing an inquiry to The Graduate Record Examination, 437 West 59th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

ADVANCED STANDING. . . A student who has satisfied the entrance requirements for regular students, and who has successfully completed one or more terms of law work in a law school of approved standing, and who can return to that school, may in the discretion of the Faculty be admitted to advanced standing on such conditions as the Faculty may prescribe. Advanced standing beyond the first year is granted only in cases of exceptional merit.

VETERANS

Qualified veterans who wish information concerning the use of veterans' benefits at Cornell University under Public Laws 16 (Rehabilitation Act) and 346 ("G.I. Bill of Rights") may write to the Office of Veterans Education, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, and request a Veterans Manual.

A veteran of the recent war may be admitted to the Law School in the discretion of the Faculty as a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Laws provided that

- 1) He has completed with satisfactory grades two academic years of college work *in residence* at an approved institution;
- 2) He can obtain a Law Student Qualifying Certificate from the New York State Department of Education;
- 3) He has served for at least twelve months with the armed forces of the United States or of one of the powers allied with it;

4) Taking into account his college education and training in service, his experience, maturity, personality, and character, it seems likely that he would do successful work in the School and appears to be an appropriate candidate for the legal profession; it being the intent of this rule that admissions should be allowed thereunder only when other experiences compensate for the lack of a pre-law degree and it would be an undue hardship to require further pre-law training.

College work completed by a student on the campus of an approved institution under the instruction of members of its faculty will be credited under subdivision 1) above, although the student was a member of the armed forces and in uniform while doing the work, but time so spent will not be counted in connection with subdivision 3).

Courses completed under the auspices of the United States Armed Forces Institute and other off-campus training of educational value while in service will be recognized under subdivision 4) but not under subdivision 1).

In as much as the background and training provided by a full college course are of great advantage to a law student, a veteran who has not completed the work for a college degree would be wise to give careful consideration to the possibility of doing so before taking up the study of law.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Applicants who could fulfill the entrance requirements for admission as candidates for a degree, but who do not wish to become such, may be admitted as special students to work in such fields as they may choose. Applicants who have not completed the required amount of pre-law study, but who are twenty-three years of age or older and whose maturity and experience indicate that they could pursue the study of law successfully may, in exceptional cases, and in the discretion of the Faculty, be admitted as special students not candidates for a degree.

In many states, law study pursued by a student who is not a candidate for a law degree cannot be counted toward fulfillment of the requirements for admission to the bar examination.

Summer Term Students Not Candidates for a Cornell Degree. Students from other law schools, not candidates for a Cornell degree, but who wish to earn credit for transfer to their own schools, may be permitted to enroll in the summer term only upon presentation of evidence of the satisfactory completion of one-half of the work toward a bachelor's degree at an approved college or university and of a certificate showing that they are in good standing in their own law schools. Such students are not required to execute a formal application, nor to furnish letters of appraisal, nor to be interviewed before admission.

A student who has been dropped from another law school and who has not been reinstated there is not eligible for admission to the Law School as a special student.

APPLICATION FORMS

A form of application for admission will be furnished by the Secretary of the Law Faculty upon request. All applicants for admission as candidates for a degree and as special students must fill out this form, except summer-term students from other law schools, not candidates for a Cornell degree.

REGISTRATION WITH BAR AUTHORITIES

The rules of many states other than New York require the filing of certain certificates or registration with the court or bar examiners *before the study of law is begun*. As soon as he decides to study law a student should obtain instructions from the proper authorities (usually the State Board of Law Examiners or the clerk of the court of highest jurisdiction) in the state in which he intends to practice. *Failure to comply with such instructions may delay admission to the bar for a substantial period.*

PRE-LEGAL STUDIES

We do not prescribe a pre-legal course which should be uniformly adhered to by those preparing themselves for a career in the law. Law touches nearly every phase of human activity and consequently there is practically no subject which can be summarily excluded as wholly without value to the lawyer. However, certain cardinal principles which should guide the pre-legal student in the selection of his college courses can be stated. These are:

(1) Personal intellectual interests should be pursued, for interest begets scholarship and a student will derive most from those studies which arouse or stimulate his interest.

(2) Attempt to acquire or develop the habit of precision of thought. Of first importance to the lawyer is ability to express himself clearly and cogently, both orally and in writing. Emphasis should therefore be given to courses in English composition and public speaking. Logic and mathematics develop exactness. Economics, history, government, and sociology should be stressed because of their close relation to law as a social science and their influence upon the development of the law; ethics, because of its kinship to guiding legal principles, and philosophy, because of the influence of philosophic reasoning upon legal reasoning. Psychology has its place because the lawyer must understand

human nature and mental behavior. A comprehension of the principles of accounting is almost indispensable. Some knowledge of the sciences, such as chemistry, physics, biology, and physiology, will prove of practical value to the lawyer with a general practice.

(3) Consider the special utility of certain subjects to one trained in law, whether he be practitioner, judge, legislator, or teacher of law. For some, a broader scientific background, for example in agriculture, chemistry, physics, or electrical or mechanical engineering, when coupled with training in law, may furnish peculiar qualifications for specialized work with the government or in counselling certain types of businesses or for a career as a patent lawyer.

(4) Fill in with cultural subjects, which, though they have no direct bearing upon law or a legal career, will expand his interests and cultivate a wider appreciation of literature, art, and music.

STUDENTS NOT REGISTERED IN THE LAW SCHOOL

Subject to the regulations of the Colleges in which they are registered and of the Law School, students from other Colleges of the University may elect work in the Law School, but such students are not permitted to do so before the beginning of their senior year, except upon presentation of special reasons to the Dean of the Law Faculty. Work permitted to be taken in the Law School may not be counted towards the law degree except when taken by a student who has met the requirements for admission to the Law School. Students from other colleges who elect work in the Law School (except those who, in their senior year, elect the whole of the first year work) should, before choosing their courses, consult with the Dean of the Law Faculty as to the subjects to be elected and the order in which they should be taken.

GRADUATE WORK IN LAW

The degrees of Master of Laws (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.) are conferred by Cornell University upon candidates who have satisfied the respective requirements for those degrees after completing with distinction a graduate course in law. This graduate work is organized under the direction of the Division of Law of the Graduate School. This division, in which is vested authority to establish and administer rules for admission to, candidacy for, and graduation with, the degrees LL.M. and J.S.D., consists of the members of the Faculty of the Law School, representatives of the departments of Economics, Government, History, and Philosophy in the College of Arts and Sciences, and such other members of the Graduate School Faculty as for the time being are serving on the special committees of candidates for the graduate degrees in law.

This method of organizing graduate work in law is considered especially advantageous since it offers to graduate students in law an opportunity to correlate their work in law with work in allied fields in other departments of the University, such as those in philosophy, history, government, business, finance, labor relations, and public administration.

ADMISSION. . . . An applicant for admission to graduate work in law must hold a bachelor's degree from an approved college or university and the degree of Bachelor of Laws from an approved law school, and must have demonstrated a high standard of professional ability.

The application for admission should state the objective for which the candidate desires graduate work and also the particular fields of study in which he is interested. It should also contain a brief personal and academic history of the candidate, and a statement of his financial situation. The purpose in giving graduate work in law at Cornell University is to make available the facilities of the Division of Law for more advanced technical training, or to assist the candidate in carrying out a constructive project of his own relating to the history, content, or administration of the law. This end will be most efficiently attained if the graduate student comes to the University with a program in mind. Each candidate for a graduate degree in law is admitted and his program arranged on an individual basis, and therefore the content of the program and the period of residence (not less than the minimum hereinafter stated) will vary with the particular needs of the individual student. The candidate's special committee may require the demonstration of a reading knowledge of such foreign languages as it deems necessary for the proper achievement of his program.

MASTER OF LAWS. . . . The Master's program is intended primarily for those who desire to become specialists in particular fields such as business regulation, labor law, taxation, etc. In order to receive the degree of Master of Laws the candidate is required to complete with high merit such a program of instruction and investigation as shall be approved by his special committee and acceptable to the Division. He must demonstrate his ability creditably to pursue research in law by the submission of a thesis.

DOCTOR OF THE SCIENCE OF LAW. . . . Work leading to the Doctor's degree is designed to train legal scholars and to stimulate original investigation in the history, purpose, administration, and progress of the law. It is expected that candidates for the Doctor's degree shall have had some professional practice or teaching experience after obtaining a first degree in law. In order to receive the degree of Doctor of the

Science of Law the candidate is required to pursue with distinction such a program of study and investigation as shall be approved by his special committee and acceptable to the Division, the results of such investigation to be embodied in a thesis which shall be a creditable contribution to legal scholarship, and which shall be presented in a form suitable for publication.

EXAMINATIONS. . . . Candidates for either degree shall pass with superior standing such examinations, oral or written, or both, as shall be required by his special committee, and acceptable to the Division of Law. The Graduate School requires a final examination for either degree, that for the Doctor's degree to be taken after the completion and filing of the thesis in the office of the Graduate School.

Residence. Students who are candidates for the graduate degrees in law must be in residence not less than two terms.

Registration. Graduate students in law are registered in the Graduate School.

Special Equipment for Graduate Work. A number of furnished offices are provided in Myron Taylor Hall for graduate students.

For further information with regard to graduate work in law see the current *Announcement of the Graduate School*, or write to the Chairman of the Division of Law, Myron Taylor Hall, Ithaca, N. Y.

THE CURRICULUM

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws must satisfactorily complete 80 term-hours and 90 weeks of law study. For beginning students there is a prescribed program of work for the first year as set forth below. The year opens with two weeks devoted entirely to class room discussion of materials designed as an introduction and survey of the place of law in society, the nature and growth of law and the various fields of law, as well as an introduction to and an exercise in the use of the law library. Then follow basic courses in the major areas of law; contractual, fault liability, property, legal and equitable remedies, and public law. With this background concentrated in the first year, there is opportunity in subsequent terms for wider election from a curriculum enriched with subjects of present-day importance.

PROGRAM FOR THE 1947 FALL TERM

For First-Year Students

	HOURS		HOURS
Contracts	3	Criminal Law	2
Torts	2	Procedure I	3
Personal Property	2	Constitutional Law	3

Moot Court

Upper-Class Electives

Procedure II	3	Business Associations	3
Evidence	4	Future Interests	3
Equity I (1947-48 only).....	3	Insurance	2
Taxation I	3	Real Property II.....	2
Labor Law	3	Jurisprudence	2
Business Regulations I.....	3	International Law I.....	2
Credit Transactions.....	3	Admiralty	2
Business Regulations II.....	3	Administrative Law II.....	2

Miscellaneous Problems in Private and Public Law and Procedure in as many sections as needed. Two hours credit.

PROGRAM FOR THE 1948 SPRING TERM

For First-Year Students

Contracts	2	Real Property I.....	3
Torts	3	Equity I	2
Agency	2	Administrative Law I.....	3

Moot Court

Upper-Class Electives

Negotiable Instruments.....	3	Procedure III	3
Sales	3	Conflict of Laws.....	3
Trusts	3	Quasi-Contracts	2
Creditors' Rights	3	Real Property III.....	2
Wills	2	International Law II.....	2
Equity II	2	Procedure IV	2
Business Associations (cont'd.)	2	Legal Accounting	3

Problem Courses: Legislation, Municipal Corporations, Taxation, Business Regulations III each two hours credit.

(An election of at least one problem course in the fall or spring term is required for graduation.)

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

A. FIRST-YEAR COURSES

1. *CONTRACT*. Five hours. Huffcut and Woodruff's *Cases on Contracts* (fourth edition) and mimeographed materials. Professor WHITESIDE.

History and development of the common law of contract, with emphasis upon the modern movements in this field of the law. Principles controlling the formation, operation, and termination of the contractual obligation are discussed in detail. The legal consequences of breach of contract and the application of equitable remedies in this field are developed. The subject is fundamental and is a necessary preliminary to various subjects which involve special applications of contract law and are separately treated later in the law school course.

3. *TORTS*. Five hours. Wilson's *Cases on Torts* (second edition). Professor WILSON.

Civil wrongs arising from breaches of socially imposed duties as distinguished from duties assumed by contract. Interference with person or property, including trespass, conversion, negligence, nuisance; defamation; deceit; wrongful prosecution; liability not based on fault; interference with social and business relations (unfair competition, strikes, boycotts, and the like); duties arising from the possession of land; etc.

4. *CRIMINAL LAW*. Two hours. HALL and GLUECK's *Cases on Criminal Law*. Professor LAUBE.

Criminal law as a means of social control; the criminal, his act and his state of mind, and their social significance; devices for regulating antisocial conduct.

5. *PERSONAL PROPERTY*. Two hours. Bigelow's *Cases on Personal Property* (third edition). Professor WILLCOX.

Possession; finding; bailment; common law lien; pledge; bona fide purchase; accession; confusion; gift; fixtures; emblements.

6. *PROCEDURE I*. Three hours. Special assignments. Professor MacDONALD.

An introduction to procedure, the organization of the courts, their jurisdiction over the subject matter and over the person. The nature of their jurisdiction in various actions at law and suits in equity; the development of the single form of action.

8. *REAL PROPERTY I*. Three hours. Aigler's *Cases on Titles* (third edition). Professor FARNHAM.

Possessory estates in land, including limitations appropriate to their creation; elementary treatment of future interests; common law and statutory marital estates; bare possessory interests in chattels and land; acquisition of title to chattels and land by adverse possession.

9. *CONSTITUTIONAL LAW*. Three hours. Dowling's *Cases on Constitutional Law* (second edition). Professor SUTHERLAND.

A study of judicial interpretation of the Constitution of the United States. Principal emphasis will be given to the commerce power, to the Bill of Rights and to the due process and equal protection provisions of the Fourteenth Amendment. The course will also treat of the federal power to tax and spend and some of the elements of procedure in Constitutional cases.

10. *ADMINISTRATIVE LAW I*. Three hours. Gellhorn's *Administrative Law Cases and Comments*. Professor FREEMAN.

A discussion of the law applicable to determinations made by bodies other than the courts. A study of the theory of the separation of powers, and of the functions of the three branches of government. The course centers upon the nature of the various powers over private rights granted to nonjudicial bodies; the nature of the proceeding before such bodies; the manner of the determination of the issue, including executive discretion; and the nature and extent of the control exercised by the courts over such determinations.

11. *AGENCY*. Two hours. Mechem, *Cases on Agency*, (third edition). Professor LARSON.

Contracts and representations made through an agent; creation and termination of relation of principal and agent and master and servant; authority and apparent authority; ratification and adoption, undisclosed principal and respondent superior; relational rights and duties.

12. *EQUITY I*. Two hours in the spring term for first-year students. Cook's *Cases on Equity*, one volume edition (third edition). Professor STEVENS.

A study of the origin and nature of equity, equitable relief based upon the inadequacy of the legal remedy as illustrated by cases in the fields of contracts and torts, and the effect of balancing equities.

MOOT COURT. Professor FREEMAN, assisted by the Faculty.

Instruction in the use of the various kinds of law books; guidance in the analysis and solution of legal problems and in the preparation of briefs; oral arguments before members of the Faculty, Bench, and Bar.

B. UPPER-CLASS ELECTIVE COURSES

21. *NEGOTIABLE PAPER*. Three hours. Smith and Moore's *Cases on Bills and Notes*. Professor WILLCOX.

The law of negotiable instruments in its present codified state in the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law; the formal requisites of bills, notes, checks, and corporate bonds; their negotiation; the obligations of the parties to the paper; the necessary steps to perfect the holder's rights; and the discharge of negotiable instruments.

22. *WILLS AND PROBATE LAW*. Two hours. Laube's *Cases on Decedent's Estates*. Professor LAUBE.

The right to dispose of property by will and the nature of the modern testamentary instrument; the formalities for the execution and revocation of a will; the various classes of legacies and devises; the nature, jurisdiction, and procedure of probate courts in the administration of decedents' estates.

23. *EQUITY I*. Three hours in the fall term for second-year students. Cook's *Cases on Equity*, one volume edition (third edition). Professor STEVENS.

A study of the origin and nature of equity, equitable relief based upon the inadequacy of the legal remedy as illustrated by cases in the fields of contracts and torts, and the effect of balancing equities.

23a. *EQUITY II*. Two hours. Cook's *Cases on Equity*, one volume edition (third edition). Professor STEVENS.

The doctrine of lack of mutuality, misrepresentation, mistake and hardship as defenses, fulfillment of conditions, part performance and the Statute of Frauds, equitable conversion.

24. *INSURANCE*. Two hours. Woodruff's *Cases on Insurance* (second edition). Professor FARNHAM.

The insurance contract, and the peculiar applications of the principles of contract, agency, evidence, and equity to it. Fire and life insurance are selected for detailed study; but other types of insurance are also considered.

26. *EVIDENCE*. Four hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor WILSON.

This course, in general, deals with all matters relating to evidence in civil and criminal cases, including both the conditions of admissibility and some consideration of the probative value of evidence once it has been admitted. To the extent that time may permit, exercises in the presentation of evidence will be used to illustrate the meaning and the operation of specific rules or principles.

27. *SALES*. Three hours. Vold's *Cases on Sales*. Professor SUTHERLAND.

This course is concerned with the legal problems arising in marketing personal property, including conditional sales and sale by use of documents of title; the respective rights and duties of buyer and seller, and of third persons, regarding the transaction; the origin and incidents of warranties; and the remedies open to buyer and seller, respectively, in the various contingencies incidental to sales of goods.

28. *PROCEDURE II*. Three hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor MacDONALD.

The purpose of the two courses, Procedure II and Procedure III, is the study of the organization and development of the machinery provided by the state designed to bring to a conclusion controversies between individuals, including a study of the courts and their officers, and the function of the bar as a profession; the procedural devices used in the courts during the course of an action, excluding treatment of factual preparation for trial and the law of evidence; the steps taken in an ordinary civil action from the issuance of process to the satisfaction of judgment. The method of study will be reading of cases and statutes, consideration of current proposals for improving procedure, and drafting of papers.

Procedure II will include the organization of the courts, process, and pleadings.

29. *PROCEDURE III*. Three hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor MacDONALD.

See statement of Procedure II. Preparation for trial, through the appeal.

29a. *PROCEDURE IV*. (Practice Court). Two hours credit; four hours a week of class work. Open to students who have credit for Procedure II and III and Evidence. Professor WILSON.

A laboratory course designed to illustrate and apply the principles of evidence, pleading, and practice, beginning with the service of process and terminating with judgment.

30. *CREDIT TRANSACTIONS*. Three hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor KEEFFE.

A discussion of the problems arising in the use of the various security devices in financing where credit is obtained by the use of personal or real property or of the credit of a third person. In particular there is a study of the assignment of receivables, the mortgage, chattel and real, the trust receipt and the letter of credit.

31. *BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS*. Three hours in the fall term, two hours in the spring term. Stevens' and Larson's cases and materials on corporations. Professor LARSON.

The formation, organization, management, control, and termination of partnerships, limited partnerships, joint stock companies, business trusts, and private corporations with major attention being given to corporate problems arising under common law and modern statutes.

33. *QUASI-CONTRACTS*. Two hours. Woodruff's *Cases on Quasi-Contracts* (third edition). Professor LAUBE.

The rectification of unjust enrichment through the contract forms of action; comparison of this kind of relief with other forms available.

34. *BUSINESS REGULATION I*. Three hours. Robinson's *Cases on Public Utilities* (second edition) and assigned materials. Professor THOMPSON.

Constitutional and historical background of business regulation; general scope of regulation at common law; regulation of public service enterprises, creation of the relation of public utility proprietor and patron, the historical rights and duties arising therefrom, performance of the service, termination of the relation; special duties of the innkeeper and of the carrier; regulation of air transportation; radio regulation; rural electric cooperatives; legal aspects of governmental and municipal ownership and operation of public utilities; interrelation of state and federal administrative agencies.

36a. *REAL PROPERTY II*. Two hours. Aigler's *Cases on Titles* (third edition). Professor FARNHAM.

Prescription; boundaries; co-ownership; estoppel by deed; recording and registration of land titles.

36b. *REAL PROPERTY III*. Two hours. Bigelow's *Cases on Rights in Land* (second edition). Professor FARNHAM.

Lateral and subjacent support; waters; profits, easements, and licenses; covenants for title; covenants running with the land at law; equitable servitudes in land and chattels.

37. *BUSINESS REGULATION II*. Three hours. Dykstra, *Cases on Government and Business*. Professor KEEFFE.

Common law and modern statutory regulation in the fields of commerce, finance, and industry, exclusive of public utilities; control of monopolies and unfair competition; patents under the antitrust acts; labor and the antitrust acts; control of price discrimination and resale price maintenance; protection of trademarks and trade names; cooperative enterprises and their regulation; special investigations in selected areas.

38. *FUTURE INTERESTS*. Three hours. Kales' *Cases on Future Interests* (second edition). Professor WHITESIDE.

Classification of future interests in property; creation and characteristics of the various kinds of future interests; construction of limitations; the rule against perpetuities; suspension of the power of alienation under the statutes of New York and other jurisdictions; restraints on alienation; powers.

39. *TRUSTS*. Three hours. Scott's *Cases on Trusts* (third edition). Professor WHITESIDE.

Distinctions between the trust and other relationships; creation and elements of the trust; resulting and constructive trusts; the trustee and the beneficiary, and their respective rights, duties, and powers; the termination of the trust.

41. *CONFLICT OF LAWS*. Three hours. Beale's *Cases on Conflict of Laws* (one volume edition). Professor ROBINSON.

Questions concerning the rights of persons within the territory of one nation or state, by reason of acts, private or public, done within the dominion of another nation or state.

43. *LABOR LAW*. Three hours. Landis and Manoff's *Cases on Labor Law* (second edition). Professor WILLCOX.

Study of decisions and statutes relating to right of workers to act in combination, including legal aspects of strikes, picketing and related activities; administration of National Labor Relations Act relating to employers' obligations and to problems of representation, and court decisions under that Act.

45. *INTERNATIONAL LAW I*. Two hours. Hudson's *Cases on International Law*, pp. 1-770, and selected materials. Professor ROBINSON.

The conception of law among nations. What political organizations are members of the society of nations. The individual person as affected by international law in his relations with foreign governments: nationality of natural and of corporate persons; territory of nations; boundaries, coastal areas, and high seas; jurisdiction of nations over nationals, aliens, and in litigations by and among nations themselves. Succession of States and adjustments on the extinction or creation of nations. Political and economic intercourse among nations and the status of personnel engaged in diplomatic or business activity.

The general idea is that relations between governments and between nationals of one government and another government are subject to orderly adjustment under accepted principles.

46. *INTERNATIONAL LAW II*. Two hours. Hudson's *Cases on International Law*, pp. 771-1417 and selected materials. Professor ROBINSON.

This course accents the various forms of special agreements among nations which affect the states or their nationals; treaties, their creation, form, interpretation, and effect. International cooperation: in the control of crime; judicial assistance, and recognition of awards and judgments; regulation of commerce and industry, and of labor conditions; protection of copyright; currency and exchange stabilization; unification of negotiable and other documents; international adjustment of disputes arising out of international business. Disputes among nations and their pacific adjustment. Organization for international economic equalization and better living. Organization for the maintenance of world peace. Disturbance of world peace; problems of war and neutrality.

The course accents world intercourse under world cooperation.

47. *ADMIRALTY*. Two hours. Lord and Sprague's *Cases on Admiralty* (second edition). Professor ROBINSON.

This course deals with the jurisdiction of the admiralty courts of the United States; with death and injury of persons, and the special provisions governing death and injury of the various classes of maritime workers; with maritime liens; with the carriage of goods by general and by chartered ships; and with the principles of liability and its limitation which are peculiar to the admiralty law. Salvage, general average, and the principles governing collision will be covered in only a general way.

48. *CREDITORS' RIGHTS*. Three hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor KEEFFE.

The course deals primarily with the remedies available to a creditor in the federal courts under the liquidation and reorganization chapters of the Bankruptcy Act.

50. *JURISPRUDENCE*. Two hours. Pound's *Outlines of Jurisprudence* (fifth edition). Professor LAUBE.

An examination of the nature and end of law, its sources, its forms, its scope, its application, and its growth. Assigned reading and selected cases. Elective for Graduate and Third-Year students.

51. *ADMINISTRATIVE LAW II*. Two hours. Assigned materials and problems. Professor MacDONALD.

Practices and procedure of administrative agencies; conduct of hearings and methods of remedies, enforcement of administrative orders, administrative finality, and judicial review.

57. *FEDERAL PRACTICE*. Two hours. Professor KEEFFE.

Supervised individual study of particular problems that arise in practice in the Federal Courts under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure with special emphasis on the removal of causes from state to federal courts.

58. *CHOICE OF REMEDIES*. Two hours. Professor WILSON.

A study of the general principles of damages at law, and a comparative study of forms of alternative relief, together with a consideration of the elements involved in a choice among available remedies.

70. *FEDERAL TAXATION*. Three hours. Griswold's *Cases on Federal Taxation*. Professor FREEMAN.

Constitutional provisions and background material; the elements of federal tax procedure; the federal income, estate, and gift taxes. The federal tax system will be studied as a whole, with attention given to statute and regulations, as well as to cases.

80. *LEGAL ACCOUNTING*. Three hours. Given by a member of the staff of the School of Business and Public Administration solely for law students. Professor SHANNON.

Deals with the accountant's view of business enterprise; asset and equity elements; recording technique — the journal and ledger; revenue and expense elements; periodic closing of accounts; cash and accrual and basic financial statements. Specifically related to partnership, corporate, estate, valuation, tax, and similar legal problems.

PROBLEM COURSES

A statement as to the purpose of problem courses and the method of conducting them will be found on page 3. These courses may be elected by students in their fifth and sixth terms and by graduate students. At least one problem course is a prerequisite to graduation. Each course carries two hours credit. A list of those to be offered in 1947-1948 follows.

Miscellaneous Problems in private and public law and procedure. Professors LARSON, STEVENS, and SUTHERLAND.

Municipal Corporations. Each student will prepare and present four studies, illustrating such topics as new types of public corporations, municipal ultra vires, modern statutes assuming liability for tort, the municipality as employer, as contractor, and as proprietor of a business. Professor SUTHERLAND.

Taxation. An examination of the tax aspects of various legal problems in more detail than in the basic tax course, which is a prerequisite. Includes such topics as estate planning, corporate organization and reorganization, tax avoidance, interrelation of state and federal taxes, tax practice, and the technique of informal settlement. Professor FREEMAN.

Business Regulations III. A study of special practical problems in the field of government regulation of business. This course supplements Business Regulation II, but the latter is not necessarily a prerequisite to enrollment in this course. Professor KEEFFE.

Legislation. A consideration of the function of statutes in the Anglo-American legal system; reform of the law through legislation; specific problems studied in their common law background with a view to possible statutory codification and change culminating in drafting of proposed bills; a study of legislative organization and procedure. Professor MacDONALD.

COURSES IN OTHER DIVISIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY

Attention is called to courses of special value to law students given in other colleges and schools in the University. In this category fall courses in accounting, cooperatives, corporation finance, economics, government (including international law and organization), history, labor relations, philosophy, psychology, public speaking, sociology, taxation, and in other fields related to law. More complete information can be obtained from the announcements of the divisions referred to.

The curricula of the new Schools of Business and Public Administration and Industrial and Labor Relations should also be examined.

Students may not elect work outside the Law School during the first year. Those who have satisfactorily completed their first year may, with the permission of the Dean, elect each year thereafter not to exceed three hours in other colleges. Credit toward the LL.B. degree is ordinarily not given for such work.

GENERAL INFORMATION

REGISTRATION

Students must register at the Law School Office on the days fixed in the calendar. Registration blanks will not be furnished in advance, but may be obtained when a student appears for registration.

COURSE HOURS

No Second- or Third-Year student in the regular program may register in more than fifteen or less than thirteen hours without the consent of the Executive Committee of the Law Faculty.

ATTENDANCE

(a) Irregular attendance or neglect of work is sufficient cause for removal from the School. Regular attendance is required for certification to the Bar Examiners.

(b) Requests for leaves of absence should be made in advance.

(c) Any student who is unavoidably absent from class should immediately report to the office of the Secretary and present a brief written statement of the reasons for his absence.

MEASURE OF WORK

The following regulations and standards for measuring the work of students are subject at any time to such changes as the Faculty think necessary to promote the educational policy of the School. Changes, if made, shall be applicable to all students regardless of the date of matriculation. The matter of examinations and grading is presently under review by a special committee of the faculty, and the practices and regulations now in force, as set forth in the following statements, are subject to change without further notice.

1. **EXAMINATIONS.** (a) All students are required to take course examinations, and a comprehensive examination in their final term. During their first term a "practice" examination is given to First-Year students to enable them to appraise the effectiveness of their work and to discover possible defects in their methods of study.

(b) Students may be excluded from any examination because of irregular attendance or neglect of work during the term.

(c) An unexcused absence from an examination will result in the mark of "Incomplete", which may, with the permission of the Faculty, be removed at a subsequent examination.

(d) An excused absence from a course examination will result in the mark of "Absent", which, if the student has not been dropped, may be made up at the next examination in the subject.

(e) The following grades are given upon examinations: A, excellent; B, good; C, satisfactory; D, fair; P, pass; F, failure.

(f) Any student who has received a grade of "D" or "P" in any course examination and who has not been dropped from the School, is entitled to one re-examination for the purpose of raising this grade. Such re-examination must be at a subsequent regular examination in that subject, and not more than two academic years after the grade of "D" or "P" was incurred. The student's final mark in the subject shall be the one secured in the second examination. A re-examination fee of \$2 must be paid in advance. (See page 27.)

2. *STANDING.* (a) Merit points will be awarded to each student as follows: for each hour of work in which the student received a grade of A, 3 points; for each hour of B, 2 points; for each hour of C, 1 point; for each hour of D, $\frac{1}{2}$ point; for each hour of P, no points. For each hour of F, $\frac{1}{2}$ point will be deducted.

(b) A student's merit point ratio is determined by dividing the total number of merit points awarded to him by the number of hours of work taken in course. Hours of F grade are not excluded in this computation. Hours in which a second examination is taken under Rule 1 (f) above are counted only once.

(c) A regular student is defined as a student in this School who is registered as a candidate for the LL.B. degree, and who is carrying substantially full work in substantially the regular order.

(d) A regular student will be dropped (1) if at the close of his first two terms of law study his merit point ratio is less than .67, or (2) if at the end of his third term his merit point ratio is less than .75, or (3) if at the end of his fourth or any subsequent term his merit point ratio is less than .85, or (4) if in the judgment of the Faculty his work at any time is markedly unsatisfactory.

(e) Students registered both in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the Law School may in the discretion of the Faculty be placed on probation for unsatisfactory work. Probation so imposed has the same effect under University rules as if imposed by the Faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences.

(f) Special students may be dropped for unsatisfactory scholastic work at any time.

(g) A student whose scholastic standing at the end of his first year

permits him to continue in the School may, by special action of the Faculty, be allowed to substitute a course in the first term of the second year for a first-year course in which he received a grade of "F".

3. *ELIGIBILITY TO TAKE COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION*: (a) To be eligible to take the comprehensive examination a student must have a merit point ratio of at least .90 when the examination is given.

(b) Any student who has not become eligible for the comprehensive examination upon his completion of the number of terms of residence normally called for by his program and has not been dropped under these rules, may be continued in the School on such terms as the Faculty may prescribe.

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES

BACHELOR OF LAWS DEGREE... As a prerequisite for this degree a student must: (a) have credit for not less than 90 weeks of attendance; (b) have passed all courses required for graduation (see page 13); (c) have satisfactorily completed 80 hours of work; and (d) have passed a comprehensive examination on the work of his entire course.

A student whose work throughout his course has been of a conspicuously high quality may be graduated with distinction.

A student who does not pass the comprehensive examination will not be graduated without further study and may continue in the School only with the permission of the Faculty.

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE... Any student who has been in regular attendance upon the Law School, whether entitled to a degree or not, may on application to the Dean receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance, and his attainments.

GRADUATE DEGREES IN LAW... The degrees of Master of Laws (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.) are conferred upon students who do satisfactory graduate work in law. See the fuller statement on pages 11 and 12.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

CORNELL LAW ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIPS... A limited number of scholarships have been established for the year 1947-1948 by the Cornell Law Association from the net proceeds of the annual dues paid by its members and from funds given for the purpose by individual alumni or groups of alumni. These scholarships will be awarded in the discretion of the Faculty under rules prescribed by the Law Association.

HENRY W. SACKETT SCHOLARSHIPS... Two scholarships have been established for the year 1947-1948, from the Sackett Law School Endowment Fund. These scholarships are to be awarded in the discretion of the Law Faculty.

MYNDERSE VAN CLEEF SCHOLARSHIP... This scholarship, of the value of seventy-five dollars, is awarded in the discretion of the Law Faculty.

JOHN JAMES VAN NOSTRAND SCHOLARSHIPS... Two scholarships, available to students after the first year, are awarded on the basis of financial need, character, and scholarship.

CUTHBERT W. POUND FUND... This memorial was created through contributions made in memory of the late Cuthbert W. Pound, '87, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals and one time a member of the Faculty of the Cornell Law School.

GEORGE W. HOYT FUND... This fund came to the University under the will of George W. Hoyt, A.B. '96. Following Mr. Hoyt's wish that the income be used for the benefit of the Law School, the Board of Trustees voted that for the present this income be appropriated for scholarships in the Law School. Approximately \$2000 will be annually available for this purpose.

CHARLES K. BURDICK SCHOLARSHIP... Contributed from year to year in memory of the late Dean Burdick by alumni who were members of the student society known as Curia.

THE DICKSON RANDOLPH KNOTT MEMORIAL... This memorial was established by Mrs. Sophia Dickson Knott in honor of her son, First Lieutenant Dickson Randolph Knott, AUS. Lieutenant Knott, ranking student in the law class of 1944 at the end of its first year, wearer of the Purple Heart and the Silver Star, was killed in action in Italy, October 22, 1943.

The income from the memorial will be devoted to aid classmates of Lieutenant Knott upon their return to Law School, or other veterans in the School.

BOARDMAN THIRD-YEAR LAW SCHOLARSHIP... A Third-Year Law Scholarship of the value of one hundred dollars, being the income from the gift of Judge Douglas Boardman, the first Dean of the Law School, is awarded annually to the student who has, in the judgment of the Faculty, done the best work to the end of his second year. It is available during the third year and is payable in the same way as are University undergraduate scholarships.

FRASER SCHOLARSHIPS... Two scholarships, the first of the value of one hundred dollars, and the second of the value of fifty dollars, the

gift of William Metcalf, jr., '01, in memory of Alexander Hugh Ross Fraser, former librarian of the Law School, are awarded annually about the beginning of the college year to Third-Year students whose law course has been taken entirely in Cornell University. They are awarded to students who have most fully evidenced high qualities of mind and character by superior achievements in scholarship and by those attributes which earn the commendation of teachers and fellow students. The award is made upon recommendation of the Third-Year class by vote, from a list of members submitted by the Faculty as eligible by reason of superior scholarship. The holder of the Boardman Scholarship is not eligible.

LEONARD T. MILLIMAN COOPERATIVE LAW SCHOLARSHIP. This is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Milliman in memory of their son, Ensign Leonard T. Milliman, U.S.N. Its value is three hundred dollars and it is open to a student in the Law School who has an agricultural background and who is a potential specialist in the field of farmer-producer cooperative law.

LOAN FUNDS

With the aid of the Cornell Law Association a revolving loan fund has been created for the benefit of students in the Law School. The University also received from the estate of Walter P. Cooke, '91, the sum of \$36,500 for the establishment of a loan fund for law students. Loans are made upon the recommendation of a committee of the Faculty.

TUITION AND OTHER FEES

TUITION. The tuition fee for LL.B. candidates and special students registered in the Law School, and for LL.M. and S.J.D. candidates registered in the Graduate School, is \$225 a regular term and \$150 for the Summer Session.

A MATRICULATION FEE of \$10 and an *Examination-Book Fee* of \$1 must be paid at or before the time of a student's first registration in the University. If a deposit of \$25 has been made, these fees are taken out of the deposit. The only students exempt from these fees are those from other law schools who are in attendance for the summer term only, not as candidates for a Cornell degree, but to earn credit to be transferred to their own schools.

THE HEALTH AND INFIRMARY FEE is \$15 a term. For a statement of the privileges given in return for this fee, see the *General Information* booklet.

THE WILLARD STRAIGHT HALL MEMBERSHIP FEE is \$5 a term. Its payment entitles the student to share in the common privileges afforded by Willard Straight Hall subject to regulations approved by the Board of Managers of the Hall.

THE PHYSICAL RECREATION FEE is \$5 a term. It entitles the student to the use of the University athletic fields and the Gymnasium, and to a locker, bathing facilities, and towels, in the Gymnasium, Barton Hall, or the Schoellkopf Memorial Building.

A GRADUATION FEE is required, at least ten days before the degree is to be conferred, of every candidate for a degree. For the degree of LL.B. the fee is \$10; for an advanced degree it is \$10. The fee will be returned if the degree is not conferred.

SPECIAL FEES . . . A student desiring to take an examination for the removal of a mark of "Incomplete" or "Absent", or a re-examination for the purpose of raising a grade of "D" or "P" must (1) obtain permission from the professor who teaches the course at least ten days before the examination, (2) secure coupons from the Law School Office which will be stamped at the Treasurer's Office upon payment of \$2, (3) return two of these stamped coupons to the Law School Office. This entire procedure must be completed before the examination may be taken.

Matriculated students who register late in any term are required to pay a fee of \$5.

Any tuition fee or other fee may be changed by the Trustees to take effect at any time without previous notice.

BOOKS

The books that are needed for the first year in the Law School cost from \$50 to \$75. By the sale of books at the end of each year the cost of the books that are needed for the next year can ordinarily be partly met.

ROOMS

MEN . . . Such space as may be open in University dormitories, and quarters in privately operated rooming houses near the University, is listed by the Manager of Residential Halls. The rates range from \$4 to \$8 a week for a single room. The University publishes a list of lodging houses which have been inspected and found to be satisfactory. Inquiries concerning this list should be directed to The Manager, Residential Halls, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

WOMEN . . . The enrollment of undergraduate women in the University for the academic year 1947-1948 is expected to be so large that Law

women can not count on being accommodated in the University dormitories. Those to whom such accommodation is important should make application to the Manager of Residential Halls of Cornell University, Administration Building, as soon as possible. In the University dormitories and houses for women, the charges for room, board, and personal laundry total approximately \$290 a term.

Law women who hold college degrees or who are 21 years or more of age may live off campus provided their applications to do so and their choice of quarters are approved by the Counselor of Women. In recent years most Law women have found accommodations in private dwellings and apartments which are convenient to the campus. Cost varies from \$4 to \$8 a week.

BOARD

Men, and women students who do not board at one of the women's dormitories, may obtain meals at the University restaurant in Willard Straight Hall, at the University cafeteria in the College of Home Economics, or in privately operated restaurants and cafeterias near the campus.

GOVERNMENT AID FOR VETERANS

Under the Rehabilitation Act, the G.I. Bill of Rights, and certain statutes of the State of New York applicable to veterans resident in that state, veterans are entitled to substantial financial assistance while attending educational institutions after the war. In many cases, this assistance will be sufficient to cover a large part of the cost of their education. For complete information address an inquiry to Dr. Loren C. Petry, University Director of Veterans Education, Veterans Center, Ithaca, N. Y.

SELF-SUPPORT

The study of law demands so much of the student's time and energy that it is highly inadvisable for him to undertake to earn a large proportion of his expenses while in attendance at the Law School.

For further information on the subject of employment consult the Secretary of the Faculty.

STUDENT CARS

Students who intend to maintain motor-driven vehicles in Tompkins County must register them with the Campus Patrol when they register in the Law School, and must maintain liability insurance. Students may

not park cars on the campus unless they have obtained permission to do so from the Campus Patrol. This permission will be granted only for cogent reasons.

THE FRANK IRVINE LECTURESHP

The Frank Irvine Lectureship, established in 1913 by the Conkling Chapter of the legal fraternity of Phi Delta Phi, in honor of Judge Irvine, former Dean of this School, provides for one or more lectures on legal topics each year by men of national reputation. The incumbents of the lectureship and the subjects of their respective addresses have been as follows:

- 1914—Hon. Adelbert Moot, of the Buffalo Bar. *Thoroughness.*
- 1915—Charles A. Boston, Esq., of the New York City Bar. *Legal Ethics.*
- 1916—Omitted.
- 1917—Professor J. H. Wigmore, Dean of the Northwestern University College of Law, Chicago, Ill. *A New Way to Teach Old Law.*
- 1918—Hon. Charles M. Hough, Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, New York City. *Due Process of Law Today.*
- 1919—Hon. Harlan F. Stone, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. *The Lawyer and His Neighbors.*
- 1920—Hon. Frederick E. Crane, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *The Fourth Estate.*
- 1921—Professor Samuel Williston, Harvard Law School. *Freedom of Contract.*
- 1922—Albert M. Kales, Esq., of the Chicago Bar. *The Visceral and Ratiocinative Schools of Jurisprudence.*
- 1923—Hon. Benjamin N. Cardozo, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. *The Philosopher and the Lawyer.*
- 1924—Hon. Irving Lehman, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *The Influence of the Universities on Judicial Decisions.*
- 1925—Hon. Robert Von Moschzisker, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, Pa. *Dangers in Disregarding Fundamental Conceptions when Amending the Federal Constitution.*
- 1926—Frederic R. Coudert, Esq., of the New York Bar. *International Law in Relation to Private Law Practice.*
- 1927—Professor Morris R. Cohen, College of the City of New York. *Property and Sovereignty.*
- 1928—Walter P. Cooke, Esq., of the Buffalo Bar. *Reparations and the Dawes Plan.*
- 1929—Professor Arthur L. Goodhart, Oxford University, England. *Case Law in the United States and in England.*

- 1930—Hon. William S. Andrews, Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *New York and its Waters.*
- 1931—Professor Harold J. Laski, London School of Economics, England. *Sovereignty and International Law.*
- 1932—Professor Joseph H. Beale, Harvard Law School. *Legal History and Law Reform.*
- 1933—Professor Edward S. Corwin, Princeton University. *The Power of Congress to Prohibit Commerce among the States.*
- 1934—Edwin J. Marshall, Esq., '94, of the Ohio Bar, Toledo, Ohio. *The Art of Drafting Contracts.*
- 1935—Hon. Charles E. Clark, Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. *The Challenge of a New Federal Civil Procedure.*
- 1936—Walter Fairchild, Esq., of the New York Bar, New York City. *The Economic Aspects of Land Titles.*
- 1937—Hon. Charles Warren, of the Massachusetts and District of Columbia Bars, Washington, D. C. *State Disputes in the Supreme Court.*
- 1938—Arthur E. Sutherland, jr., Esq., of the New York Bar, Rochester, N. Y. *A New Society and an Old Calling.*
- 1939—Professor Roscoe Pound, Harvard University. *Private Law and Public Law.*
- 1940—Professor James M. Landis, Dean of the Harvard Law School. *The Application of the Sherman Act to Organized Labor.*
- 1941—Hon. John Lord O'Brian, Counsel to the Office of Production Management. *Freedom of Speech in Time of War.*
- 1942—Hon. Carl McFarland, former Assistant United States Attorney General. *The False Standard in Administrative Organization and Procedure.*
- 1943—Hon. Randolph E. Paul, General Counsel to the United States Treasury. *Federal Taxation in Total War.*
- 1944—Omitted.
- 1945—Omitted.
- 1946—Omitted.
- 1947—Hon. Raymond S. Wilkins, Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court, Boston, Mass. *The Argument of an Appeal.*

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS, 1947

Ainslie, George William, A.B. 1939, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Allen, Donald Paine, B.S. 1938, Bowdoin College, M.A. 1939, Columbia University	Saco, Maine
Anderson, Franklin Carl, B.A. 1946, Trinity College.....	W. Hartford, Conn.
Andrews, Robert Taylor, A.B. 1941, Washington & Jefferson College	Williamsport, Pa.
Antell, Robert Henrik, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Arenander, Norman Lawrence, New York University.....	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Argeris, Stephen Archie, Rutgers University.....	Elizabeth, N. J.
Aspland, Michael Paul, B.S. 1942, Fordham University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Aular, William Burns, A.B. 1934, Brown University.....	Dunkirk, N. Y.
Auser, Wallace Van Cortlandt, A.B. 1945, Cornell University..	Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Avery, Charles William, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	Auburn, N. Y.
Bailey, Andrew Case, B.A. 1943, Amherst College.....	Needham, Mass.
Bailey, George H., B.M.E. 1945, Cornell University.....	New York City
Baird, Betty Ruth, A.B. 1946, Knox College.....	Kankakee, Ill.
Baker, James Keaton, A.B. 1941, Lincoln University.....	Ardmore, Pa.
Barber, Clifford McMaster, B.A. 1940, Rutgers University.....	Albany, N. Y.
Barber, John Horace, A.B. 1942, Colgate University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Bard, Seldon Robert, B.B.A. 1943, City College of New York.....	Syracuse, N. Y.
Barnum, Robert Clinton, B.A. 1943, Dartmouth College.....	Riverside, Conn.
Barnum, Theron Crouse, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	Syracuse, N. Y.
Bartow, John Hawkridge, B.A. 1942, Oberlin College.....	Northport, N. Y.
Becker, Robert Louis, Jr., University of Pennsylvania.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Beckwith, Frank Newell, B.B.A. 1941, Manhattan College.....	New York City
Bennett, James Eugene, Jr., A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Poland, Ohio
Benson, James DeWitt, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Dover Plains, N. Y.
Berman, Stanley, B.S. 1943, University of Pennsylvania.....	Elizabeth, N. J.
Blackman, Charles, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Warren, Pa.
Bladergroen, Robert John, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Blum, Frederick George, B.A. 1937, St. Michael's College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Boddie, Daniel Webster, B.A. 1943, Virginia Union University....	New Haven, Conn.
Bohrer, Joel Lawrence, B.A. 1946, New York University.....	Newark, N. J.
Boochever, Joseph, B.S. 1946, Syracuse University.....	Albany, N. Y.
Booth, Mynderse Van Cleef, A.B. 1940, Cornell University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Bowen, Kenneth Brundage, B.A. 1941, University of Rochester...	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Boyle, Walter D. L., B.A. 1946, University of California.....	Kenilworth, Ill.
Brach, William Leon, Cornell University.....	East Orange, N. J.
Brandt, Donald Carl, A.B. 1946, Dartmouth College.....	Kenmore, N. Y.
Breitkopf, Herman Leon, Rutgers University.....	Highland Park, N. J.

- Brooks, Helen Dwight, B.A. 1946, Bryn Mawr College.....Groton, N. Y.
 Brooks, Torrance Bowen, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....East Otto, N. Y.
 Brown, Ogden Reed, B.A. 1943, Amherst College.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Bryant, John Wilbur, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Buckley, Daniel Gerard, Bucknell University.....Rockville Centre, N. Y.
 Bush, Robert Huntington, B.A. 1946, Union College.....Horseheads, N. Y.
 Callas, James George, B.S. 1939, Temple University.....Kittanning, Pa.
 Cardone, Vincent Dominic, B.S. 1943, Hamilton College.....Medina, N. Y.
 Carey, Henry Arthur, Jr., Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Carmer, John, A.B. 1936, Hamilton College.....Lyons, N. Y.
 Celentano, Frank Anthony, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Clark, Eugene V., A.B. 1940, Harvard University.....Belmont, Mass.
 Clinch, James J., B.S. 1946, St. John's University.....Greenwich, Conn.
 Cline, Vernon Frank, Ohio Wesleyan University.....Joplin, Mo.
 Clynes, James Joseph, Jr., A.B. 1945, University of Notre Dame.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Coffrin, Albert Wheeler, A.B. 1941, Middlebury College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Cohen, Harold, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Cohen, Murray Lee, A.B. 1943, Williams College.....Paterson, N. J.
 Conable, Barber Benjamin, Jr., A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Warsaw, N. Y.
 Conway, Hewitt Arthur, A.B. 1943, Yale University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Corcoran, Victor Francis, B.A. 1942, Notre Dame University.....Penn Yan, N. Y.
 Cox, John Henry, B.A. 1942, Yale University.....New York City
 Coyle, James Hugh, B.A. 1943, St. Bonaventure College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Crandall, Clayton Howard, B.S. 1942, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Crissey, Lois Lee, A.B. 1945, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Crocker, J. DeReu, A.B. 1938, Brown University.....Macedon, N. Y.
 Crofts, George D., Jr., A.B. 1943, Cornell University.
 M.B.A. 1946, Harvard University.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Cushman, John F., A.B. 1944, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Dale, Gordon Grenolds, A.B. 1940, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Dameron, Wilbur R., Jr., Cornell University.....Staten Island, N. Y.
 Day, Donald Sheldon, A.B. 1946, Bates College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 DeBare, Charles Allen, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Forest Hills, N. Y.
 Denbow, Russell Edwin, B.S. 1946, Ohio University.....Athens, Ohio
 DeWitt, Dwight Edgar, A.B. 1941, Bates College.....Lincoln, Me.
 Dillon, William Gregory, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Binghamton, N. Y.
 Doermer, Richard Thomas, B.S. 1944, Notre Dame University.....Fort Wayne, Ind.
 Donovan, Charles Joseph, A.B. 1943, University of North Carolina..St. Albans, N. Y.
 Donovan, Richard Priddie, A.B. 1942, Brown University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Dooley, John Carroll, A.B. 1941, University of Kentucky.....Albany, N. Y.
 Dorfman, John Charles, B.E. 1945, Yale University.....Scarsdale, N. Y.
 Dorskind, Albert Alan, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Duffy, Thomas Sinclair, B.A. 1942, Columbia University.....White Plains, N. Y.
 Dunlavey, Justin Paul, B.S. 1940, Canisius College.....Kenmore, N. Y.
 Dunn, Alton Grant, Jr., B.E.E. 1945, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Cooperstown, N. Y.
 Dunn, Dorothy May, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Lyons, N. Y.
 Dusenbury, John Edgar, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Portville, N. Y.

Dutcher, Henry Redman, Jr., A.B. 1944, Dartmouth College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Dwyer, John Joseph, B.A. 1941, Queens University (Canada).....	Pittsfield, Mass.
Dykes, James Ralph, Jr., A.B. 1947, Cornell University.....	Flushing, N. Y.
Dykes, Roger Francis, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Flushing, N. Y.
Edelman, Milton, Cornell University.....	Parksville, N. Y.
Edsell, Ralph J., Jr., Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Cedarhurst, N. Y.
Edwards, John Chappell, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Youngstown, Ohio
Eichler, Edmund Vincent, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Utica, N. Y.
Ekblaw, Neil William, B.A. 1941, Wesleyan University.....	North Grafton, Mass.
Elkins, William Cramer, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Emerson, Eugene, A.B. 1938, M.B.A. 1942, Harvard University.....	Cambridge, Mass.
English, Harry Addison, Hofstra College.....	Freeport, N. Y.
Ennis, Charles Edson, A.B. 1940, Harvard University.....	Lyons, N. Y.
Evans, Arthur William, B.S. 1943, Hamilton College.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Everett, John S., Jr., B.A. 1943, University of Maine.....	Hallowell, Me.
Ewin, Gordon Overton, B.A. 1943, Tulane University.....	New Orleans, La.
Felsenstein, Max, A.B. 1946, New York University.....	New York City
Fischer, Henry Adsit, Jr., B.A. 1946, Siena College.....	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Fishbone, Herbert, A.B. 1941, Lafayette College.....	Easton, Pa.
Fisher, Richard F., A.B. 1939, Hobart College.....	Geneva, N. Y.
Fitzpatrick, Francis James, Jr., A.B. 1938, Duke University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Flexner, Magdalen Glaser H., A.B. 1928, Bryn Mawr College.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Ford, Alfred Gust, B.A. 1946, Duke University.....	Jamestown, N. Y.
Foster, William James, III, A.B. 1946, Amherst College.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Freiman, Marvin A. H., B.A. 1942, New York University.....	New York City
Fricke, Richard Irvin, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Gair, Russell Alexander, Jr., A.B. 1939, Duke University.....	Norwich, N. Y.
Gallmeyer, Thomas A., Indiana University.....	Fort Wayne, Ind.
Garon, Herbert Julian, B.S. 1946, Louisiana State University.....	New Orleans, La.
Genhart, Cecile Eleonore, B.A. 1946, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Getman, George Herbert, A.B. 1944, Cornell University.....	Ilion, N. Y.
Gilbert, Joseph Beaver, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Newark, N. Y.
Gilhooly, John J., B.A. 1942, St. John's University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gillmer, Richard Earle, A.B. 1946, Wesleyan University.....	Miami, Florida
Gilman, John Sanford, B.A. 1940, Williams College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Ginsberg, Sidney, Cornell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Glaser, Philip, A.B. 1936, Bucknell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goldbas, Lawrence Jacob, B.S. 1941, Hamilton College.....	Utica, N. Y.
Goldfarb, A. Alexander, B.S. 1946, Trinity College.....	Hartford, Conn.
Goldman, Jean Ruth, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Gosier, Edward James, B.A. 1942, St. Lawrence University.....	Cape Vincent, N. Y.
Gough, William Vincent DePaul, Cornell University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Gould, Rodney Sylvester, B.A. 1946, Cornell University.....	Huntington, N. Y.
Grant, Francis Howard, B.S. 1945, Bowdoin College.....	Wellesley, Mass.
Greenburg, Robert David, B.A. 1946, Cornell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Greer, William J., A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	White Plains, N. Y.
Grogan, John Patrick, A.B. 1942, Notre Dame University.....	Johnstown, Pa.
Hagen, Barbara Ann, B.A. 1946, Elmira College.....	Kenmore, N. Y.

- Hagen, Richard Ambrose, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....East Orange, N. J.
Hahn, Kenneth Robert, A.B. 1942, Oberlin College.....Worcester, Mass.
Harlow, William Daly, A.B. 1942, Colgate University.....Derby, Conn.
Harris, Robert Leon, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Watertown, N. Y.
Hart, Merwin K., Jr., A.B. 1940, Harvard University.....New Hartford, N. Y.
Hart, Stephen Crouse, A.B. 1942, Princeton University.....New Hartford, N. Y.
Hart, Thomas Edward, Jr., Hobart College.....Gowanda, N. Y.
Hayes, Ivan Emerson, B.S. 1942, Columbia University.....Odessa, N. Y.
Heiken, Frederick Carl, B.S. 1940, St. Joseph's College.....Chester, Pa.
Hellman, Harry, B.A. 1942, Montclair State Teachers College.....Newark, N. J.
Henderson, Albert Weick, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....New York City
Herrick, Horace Terhune, Jr., B.S. 1942, Hamilton College.....New York City
Hesby, Philip Spencer, B.A. 1946, Michigan State College.....Muskegon, Mich.
Hewitt, Benjamin Nixon, B.A. 1940, Williams College.....Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Hill, Burritt Howell, Jr., B.S. 1943, University of Kansas.....Neodesha, Kans.
Hinton, Bynum Ernest, Jr., A.B. 1946, Dartmouth College.....Washington, D. C.
Hochster, Albert Roberts, A.B. 1943, Princeton College.....New York City
Hoelzer, Charles Frederick, Jr., A.B. 1942, Columbia University.....New York City
Horey, Edward M., B.A. 1943, St. Bonaventure College.....Cameron Mills, N. Y.
Horey, John Joseph, B.A. 1939, St. Bonaventure College.....Cameron Mills, N. Y.
Horton, Frank J., A.B. 1941, Louisiana State University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
Howarth, Thomas D. G., B.A. 1942, Bates College.....Belmont, Mass.
Howell, Sidney P., Jr., A.B. 1943, Princeton University.....Ridgewood, N. J.
Hoyt, J. Larkin, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Walden, N. Y.
Hubbard, David Richardson, B.A., 1939, Yale University.....New York City
Hubbard, Moses Gilbert, III, A.B. 1941, Middlebury College.....Utica, N. Y.
Imbergamo, Salvatore Charles, B.A. 1940, Mt. St. Mary's College.....
.....Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Imlay, Alexander Rose, A.B. 1942, Princeton University.....Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Inglehart, George Gifford, Jr., A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Watertown, N. Y.
Irwin, Donald M., B.A. 1945, University of California.....Orinda, Calif.
Ives, George S., A.B. 1943, Dartmouth College.....Norwich, N. Y.
Izant, Robert Theodore, A.B. 1947, Cornell University.....Warren, Ohio
Jesse, Fabian Anthony, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Argonne, Wis.
Johnson, Kenneth Clark, A.B. 1946, Cornell University.....Scarsdale, N. Y.
Johnson, William H., Jr., A.B. 1943, Hamilton College.....Endicott, N. Y.
Jolly, Kenneth Norman, B.S. 1941, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
Jones, William C., B.A. 1946, Yale University.....Lexington, Ky.
Kaiser, Albert D., Jr., A.B. 1943, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.
Katz, Harvey Aaron, B.A. 1946, Trinity College.....Glastonbury, Conn.
Keane, Charles D., A.B. 1940, Hamilton College.....Binghamton, N. Y.
Kelly, Edward Francis, A.B. 1944, Cornell University.....New York City
Kelly, John Joseph, Jr., A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Albany, N. Y.
Kerby, Russell T., Jr., A.B. 1944, Cornell University.....Summit, N. J.
Kessler, Emanuel, A.B. 1941, Franklin & Marshall College.....Peekskill, N. Y.
Keyser, Lynn G., Syracuse University.....Elmira, N. Y.
Kieffer, James M., A.B. 1946, Hamilton College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
Kilburn, Frank W., Jr., B.A. 1943, Wesleyan University.....Waban, Mass.

Kimball, Clark Craig, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Watertown, N. Y.
Kimball, John Karlen, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Kimmel, Victor, B.A. 1943, Notre Dame University.....	Wayland, N. Y.
King, Edward Walter, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Knapp, John Everett, B.A. 1943, University of Wisconsin.....	Kankakee, Ill.
Kramer, Herbert Bertram, City College of New York.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kramer, Sidney, B.A. 1941, Brown University.....	Providence, R. I.
Krasilovsky, Marvin W., Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Lacey, Frederick B., A.B. 1941, Rutgers University.....	Newark, N. J.
Lagarenne, Lawrence Edward, Jr., B.A. 1941, Ohio Wesleyan University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Landis, William B., Jr., A.B. 1938, Duke University.....	Scranton, Pa.
Langbart, Joseph, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....	Beacon, N. Y.
Langfan, William, B.S. 1943, University of South Carolina.....	New York City
Lapres, Theodore Edward, Jr., A.B. 1942, Dartmouth College.....	Margate City, N. J.
Larkin, Edwina Skinner, Cornell University.....	Watkins Glen, N. Y.
Larsen, Harold Samuel, B.S. 1938, Brigham Young University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Laverne, Thomas, A.B. 1939, N. Y. State Teachers College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Lawrence, Willard James, B.A. 1941, Dartmouth College.....	Margate City, N. J.
Lee, Hardy Campbell, B.A. 1932, Cambridge University (England).....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Lee, William Brewster, Jr., B.A. 1946, Yale University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Lengyel, Henry William, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....	Ridgewood, N. J.
LeSeur, John David, A.B. 1942, Dartmouth College.....	Batavia, N. Y.
Levy, Allen Jerome, B.S. 1946, Indiana University.....	New York City
Levy, Stanley M., B.S. 1940, Indiana University.....	New York City
Lewis, Katherine Robinson, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	New York City
Lewis, Myron Sidney, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Lewis, Walter Bendy, A.B. 1946, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Lincoln, Robert Eugene, B.A. 1945, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Lull, Robert Eugene, B.S. 1939, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Lund, Richard Marvin, B.S. 1943, University of Pennsylvania.....	Jamestown, N. Y.
McAllister Robert Leonard, B.B.A. 1941, Niagara University.....	Hornell, N. Y.
McCarthy, Edward Raymond, B.B.A. 1940, St. Bonaventure College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
McCusker, Paul Donald, B.A. 1943, College of the Holy Cross.....	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
McDermott, Robert Francis, Hamilton College.....	Oneida, N. Y.
Mack, Frank James, B.A. 1942, Queens College.....	St. Albans, N. Y.
Mackay, David Sinnott, B.A. 1941, Yale University.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
McKenzie, Albert Donald, B.A. 1945, Rutgers University.....	Union, N. J.
McLaughlin, Edward Jude, B.S. 1940, Georgetown University.....	Forest Hills, N. Y.
McMahon, Edward Joseph, B.S. 1942, Georgetown University.....	Hartford, Conn.
McMahon, Harry Gleason, B.A. 1946, Union College.....	Auburn, N. Y.
Macomber, Edward Robinson, B.A. 1941, Yale University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Malavasic, Frank, Jr., A.B. 1946, Dartmouth College.....	Little Falls, N. Y.
Malley, George T., B.A. 1936, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Mandeville, David Campbell, Union College.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Mangones, Joan File, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Marlowe, Francis J., B.A. 1946, Fordham University.....	New Haven, Conn.
Martin, Joan, A.B. 1945, Cornell University.....	Attica, N. Y.

- Massoth, Edwin Paul, B.A. 1941, Gettysburg College.....New Rochelle, N. Y.
 Mateu, Jose Armando, University of Pennsylvania.....Caracas, Venezuela
 Mayer, Gordon Alexander, A.B. 1943, Adelbert College.....Chagrin Falls, Ohio
 Medine, Leigh Myron, B.B.A. 1944, City College of New York.....New York City
 Minuto, Thomas Frank, A.B. 1939, Brown University.....Providence, R. I.
 Moldover, Edward D., A.B. 1945, M.A. 1946, Cornell University.....Albany, N. Y.
 Mooney, James Sylvester, B.S. 1912, Ohio State University.....Ysleta, Texas
 Mooney, Patricia Ann, B.A. 1941, Texas College, M.A. 1944, E. Texas State Teachers,
 Ph.D. 1946, Cornell University.....Ysleta, Texas
 Moore, Carlton Sprague, Jr., B.A. 1943, Cornell University.....New York City
 Murphy, J. Read, B.A. 1942, Yale University.....Englewood, N. J.
 Murray, John Luckett, A.B. 1947, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Narducci, Richard, A.B. 1944, New York University.....Teaneck, N. Y.
 Nesbitt, Henry Benedict, B.S. 1943, Hamilton College.....Palmyra, N. Y.
 Nevius, Robert Yeardley, A.B. 1946, Princeton University.....New York City
 Newman, Charles Burton, B.A. 1939, University of Rochester.....Lyons, N. Y.
 Nolan, Blaine B., B.S. 1927, Kansas State Teachers College,
 A.M. 1934, Ph.D. 1942, University of Missouri.....Joplin, Mo.
 Nugent, John Edward, B.A. 1946, University of Notre Dame.....Hornell, N. Y.
 Obolsky, Herbert Jay, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Ridgewood, N. Y.
 O'Connor, William Jennings, Jr., A.B. 1943, University of Toronto.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Ohlbaum, David Ralph, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....New York City
 O'Neil, Simon, A.B. 1941, Hamilton College.....Binghamton, N. Y.
 Orr, George Allman, Jr., A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Lewiston, N. Y.
 Overlock, Willard Joseph, B.A. 1946, Yale University.....South Norwalk, Conn.
 Palmer, Adam Rochelau, A.B. 1936, St. Lawrence University.....Whitehall, N. Y.
 Peach, Robert English, A.B. 1941, Hamilton College.....Syracuse, N. Y.
 Pelletier, Anthony Joseph, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Silver Creek, N. Y.
 Perlman, Melvin, B.S. 1943, Boston University,
 M.B.A. 1943, University of Michigan.....Grove Hall, Mass.
 Pesquera, Hernan Gregorio, B.A. 1944, University of Puerto Rico
Miramar, Santurce, Puerto Rico
 Peterson, Bertil Leonard, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Kenosha, Wis.
 Peterson, John Adolph, B.A. 1943, University of Illinois.....Jamestown, N. Y.
 Phillips, Charles Joseph, B.A. 1941, Amherst College.....Jamestown, N. Y.
 Pierce, Samuel Riley, Jr., Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Glen Cove, N. Y.
 Platoff, Robert G., A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Weehawken, N. J.
 Poland, Eben James, A.B. 1941, Cornell University.....Oswego, N. Y.
 Pollitt, Daniel Hubbard, B.A. 1943, Wesleyan University.....Washington, D. C.
 Pomilio, Anthony Kenneth, B.A. 1942, Hamilton College.....Rome, N. Y.
 Powell, Sinclair, B.A. 1946, Michigan State University.....Lincoln Park, Mich.
 Price, Charles Harrison, A.B. 1940, Williams College.....Jamestown, N. Y.
 Quimby, William Harold, A.B. 1942, St. Lawrence University.....Watertown, N. Y.
 Rainie, Donald Garland, A.B. 1940, Dartmouth College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Rathvon, Nathaniel Peter, Jr., Yale University.....Mamaroneck, N. Y.
 Read, Phyllis Ludlow, A.B. 1945, Cornell University.....Horseheads, N. Y.
 Reed, George Albert, Cornell University.....Canandaigua, N. Y.
 Reed, Lawrence Andrew, Jr., B.A. 1946, Yale College.....Copley, Ohio

- Restione, Raymond, B.A. 1944, Drake University.....Wood-Ridge, N. J.
 Rhynedance, Harold Dexter, Jr., B.A. 1943, Cornell University....Eggertsville, N. Y.
 Richardson, Stephen Brown, A.B. 1943, Hamilton College.....Lowville, N. Y.
 Riggs, Henderson Gaylord, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Elmira, N. Y.
 Ripton, Jean Ann, B.A. 1946, D'Youville College.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Roberts, Burton Bennett, A.B. 1943, New York University.....New York City
 Roberts, Charles Eugene, Jr., A.B. 1941, Vanderbilt University.....Nashville, Tenn.
 Robertson, Dorane, A.B. 1946, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Robinson, Aubrey Eugene, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Rogers, Rochester Hart, Jr., B.S. 1942, Harvard University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Roscia, John Jay, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Utica, N. Y.
 Rosner, Norwin Gerald, A.B. 1945, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Ross, Alan, Cornell University.....York, Pa.
 Rossi, Anthony Joseph, A.B. 1942, St. Bonaventure College.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Russum, Joseph Arthur, A.B. 1940, Union College.....Lowville, N. Y.
 Ryan, James Anthony, B.S. 1940, College of the Holy Cross.....Milton, Vt.
 Sanderson, Francis Thayer, B.A. 1947, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Schaaf, Will Joseph, Jr., B.S. 1942, Edinboro State Teachers College.....Erie, Pa.
 Schatz, Walter Bordon, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Hartford, Conn.
 Schwartz, Louis Herbert, Jr., Oberlin College.....Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Scott, William, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Canandaigua, N. Y.
 Seager, George Wheaton, B.S. 1935, Syracuse University.....Phelps, N. Y.
 Searle, Theodore Adams, B.S. 1942, Hamilton College.....Randolph, N. Y.
 Seiderman, Edward S., B.A. 1943, Cornell University.....New York City
 Seld, Arthur Irving, B.S. 1940, New York State College for Teachers
Seneca Falls, N. Y.
 Serini, George Orion, A.B. 1946, Lake Forest College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Shaner, Alyn Lewis, B.S. 1945, Syracuse University.....Bolivar, N. Y.
 Sheehy, John E., A.B. 1946, Boston University.....Andover, Mass.
 Shefler, Edward Charles, A.B. 1942, Colgate University.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Shepard, Marilu Elise, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Cocoa, Fla.
 Sherwood, Willett Benjamin, Hamilton College.....New Hartford, N. Y.
 Short, Anita Joyce, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Baldwin, N. Y.
 Sigg, Robert William, B.A. 1946, Queen College.....Hollis, N. Y.
 Silver, Edward, B.S. 1942, St. John's University.....Newark, N. J.
 Sinn, Jack Frederick, A.B. 1942, Colgate University.....Irvington, N. J.
 Slater, Samuel, B.A. 1945, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.
 Sloman, James Garson, A.B. 1946, University of Rochester.....New York City
 Smith, Bernard Charles, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Northport, N. Y.
 Smith, Harrison Eugene, B.S. 1942, University of New Hampshire....Hudson, N. H.
 Smith, Mortimer III, A.B. 1943, University of California.....Berkeley, Calif.
 Sovocool, Roger Burdette, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Speno, Edward James, B.S. 1942, Niagara University.....Auburn, N. Y.
 Stempler, Jack Leon, B.A. 1943, New Jersey State Teachers College..Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Stevens, Orrie P., Cornell University.....Sidney, N. Y.
 Storey, Elizabeth M., A.B. 1942, Mt. Holyoke, M.S. 1943, Syracuse University
Ithaca, N. Y.
 Stulberg, Gordon Taival, B.A. 1946, University of Toronto.....Los Angeles, Calif.

Suchoff, Benjamin, A.B. 1942, Cornell University.....Albany, N. Y.
 Sullivan, Charles Joseph, A.B. 1940, Rutgers University.....New Brunswick, N. J.
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